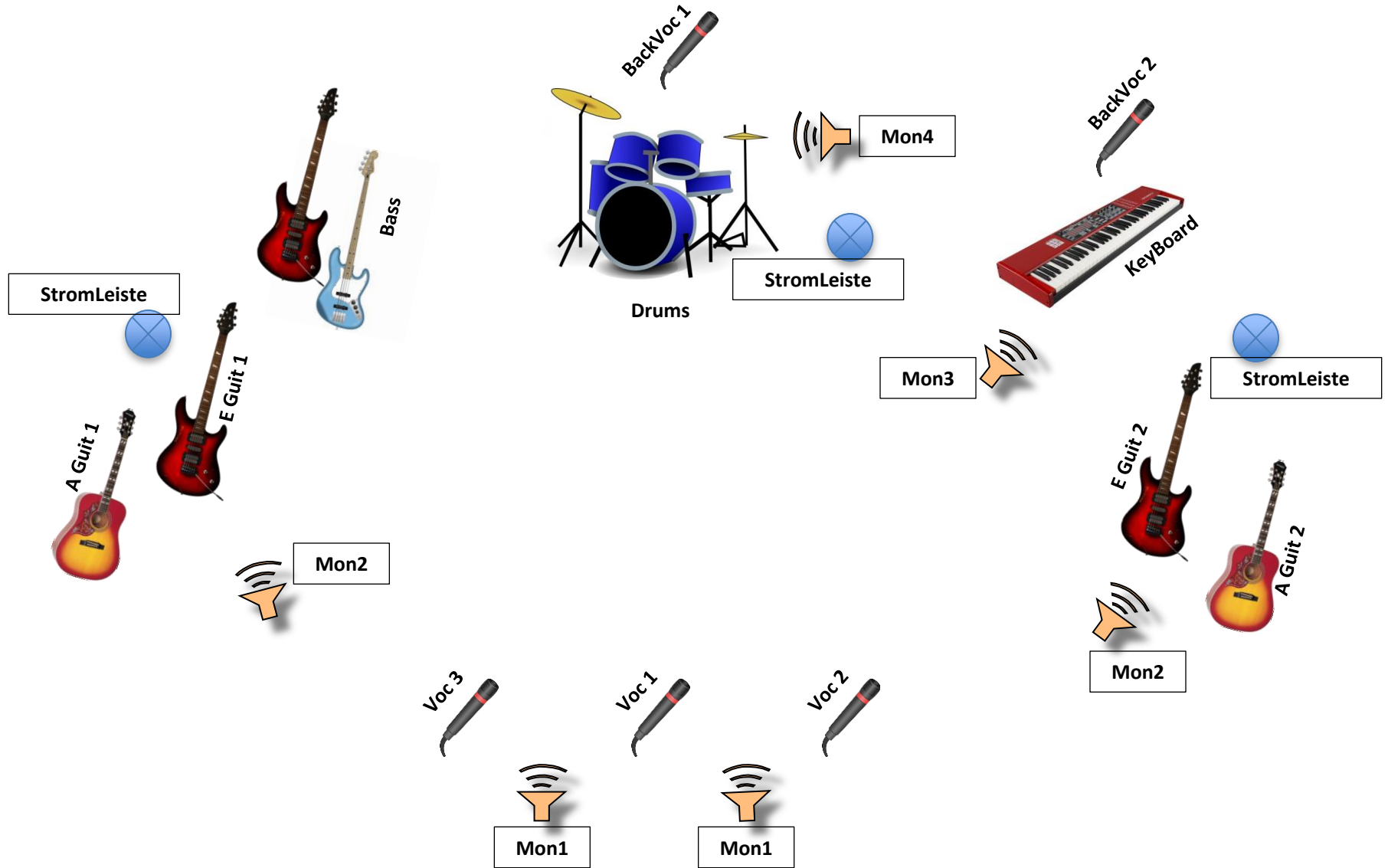


Stagerider „2Continue“



Stagefront